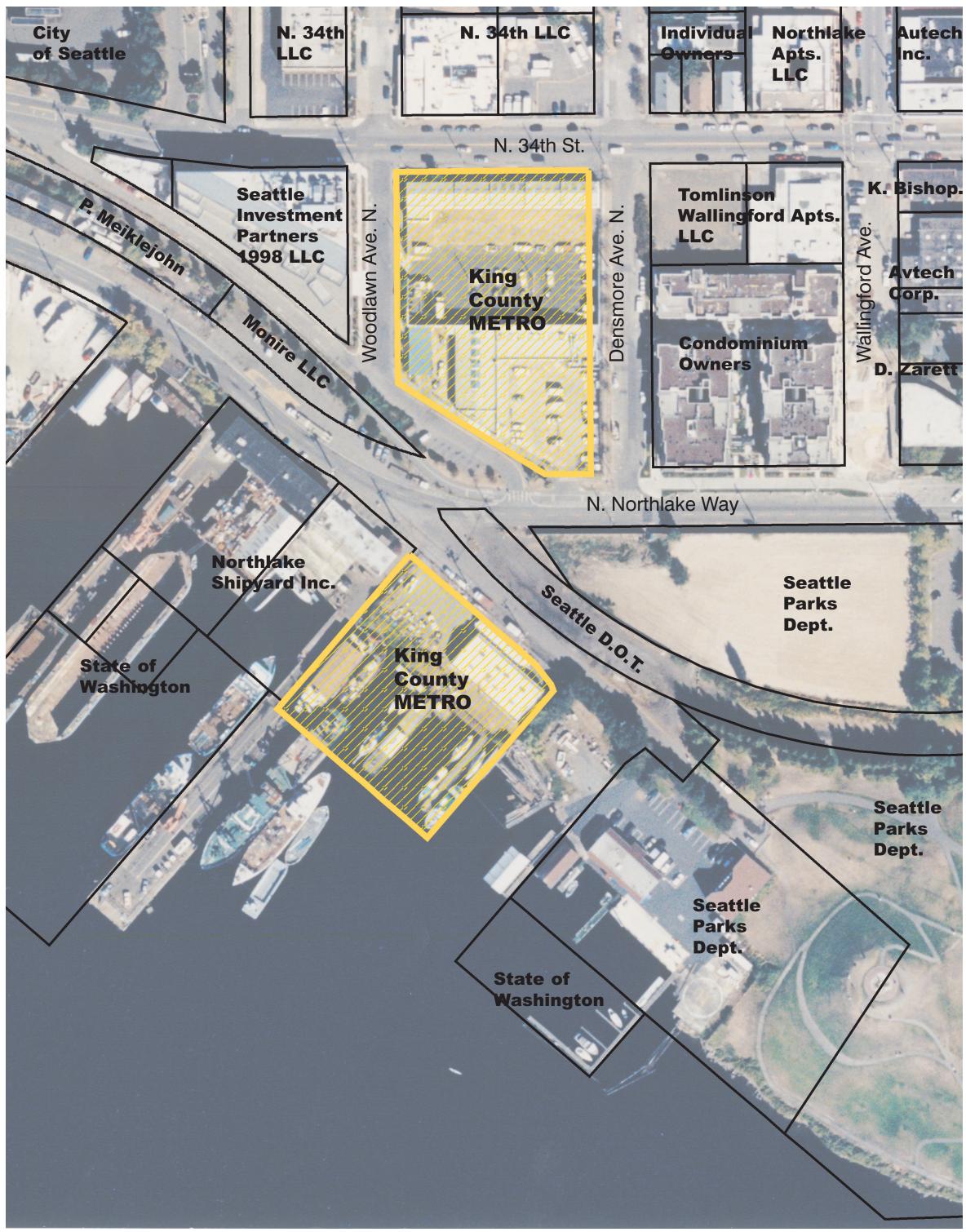
Property Ownership





Note: Ownership records may not reflect recent property sales.